**Ch. 12 Politics in Russia**

Chechnia

Commercial courts (arbitrazhnye sudy)

Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF)

Constitutional Court

Federation of Independent Trade Unions of Russia (FITUR)

glasnost'

Gorbachev, Mikhail

law-governed state (pravovoe gosudarstvo)

League of Committees of Soldiers' Mothers

Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich

Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)

loans for shares

Medvedev, Dmitrii Anatol'evich

*nomenklatura*

oligarchs

party of power

perestroika

presidential decrees

privatization

procuracy

Public Chamber

Russian Union of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs (RUIE)

Security Council

shock therapy

Stalin, Joseph

State Council

State Duma

United Russia